BOX 2386 SANTA CRUZ

A LESBIAN COMMUNIQUE

ISSUE **APRIL 1978**



to our read-hers:

The Rubyfruit Readher is Santa Cruz's ONLY lesbian communique. She is published as often as possible (every 1-2 mths) by a small collective. Not all of us necessarily agree with everything that is printed but we take responsibility for choosing to print whatever appears in Ruby. We are open to taking in new members—call 426-DYKE for meeting times.

CONTRIBUTIONS We always need contributions, both graphics and written materials. Graphics must be black ink on white paper and be either 3 or 6" wide. Written materials must have a signature, phone, & address, altho a pseudonym will be printed by request. We tend to give preference to materials submitted by Santa Cruz County lesbians altho we also appreciate articles that concern out-oftown events.

DISTRIBUTION POINTS
Pick up Ruby at the following places and put yr 35¢ in the can: Rising Moon O's ctr, S.C.O's Health Ctr.,
Mother Right Bookstore/
You've Got Me Flying Kite
Shop, UCSC O's studies;
also on sale at Bookshop
Santa Cruz. Please send us yr \$ if you pick Ruby up at Phyl's, Dragon Moon, or Cabrillo O's Ctr.

WEATHER REPORT FROM RUBY!! No new lesbians have joined the RR collective (& 2 will now be on LOA), but several wonderful womyn showed up on layout weekend and immensly helped share the work. creativity, fun & heat! THANK YOU. And thanks to the womyn who "came through" w/ their promised poems, articles & graphics. Let's please continue all of these types of Community input. Workers: Betsy. Brenda. Catherine, Clytia, Jan, Janice, Jeanne, Cover by Jan.



For May we have dreams/plans for a MOTHER'S ISSUE - works about our own mothers, our lives as mothers, the mother earth, the goddess as mother, and any other aspect you wish to write or draw about. Please have your input to us by the END OF APRIL. See you then.

RUBYFRUIT READHER
Box 2386, Santa Cruz, Ca.,
95063. If any lesbian can't
afford 35¢ then Ruby is free.

CUDBI Vs. BRIGGS

BY TRUDI

This month saw the formation and initial activities of an organization called Community United to Defeat the Briggs Initiative. The initiative sponsored by State Sen. John V. Briggs would prohibit hiring and require firing of any public school teacher, teacher's aide, administrator or counselor suspected of being a homosexual or a supporter of gay rights. Briggs is an announced candidate for Gov. of Calif and has been depending on this one issue to make him known state-wide.

Currently, repeal of progay legislation or adoption of anti-gay legislation is being attempted in Eugene, Oregon, Wichita, Kansas, St. Paul, Minn., and the state of Oklahoma. Locally, the California Defend Our Children group, an affiliate of Anita Bryant's organization, of which Briggs is chairman, has raised close to one half million dollars in California. They are paying petitioners 20 cents per signature to insure they get the needed 312,000 signatures to insure its appearance on the November ballot.

The week of March 13th-19th was designated as a week of publicity, fundraising and public education on a statewide level against the initiative, and a variety of such activities were held locally. On the morning of Monday, the 13th, a news conference was held to which all the local media were invited. Dr. Cris di Maio, psychiatrist; Lauren Crux, licensed marriage, family and child counselor; John Mortz of the Gay Rights Coalition, and Dr. Jerry Soloman of Community Counseling were present to voice their opposition to the initiative. Elizabeth Moore, a current member of the Santa Cruz City School Board also voiced her opposition.

That started off a week of activities in which organization members and gay men and women worked together to bring an awareness of this important issue to our community. The activities included a benefit dance at the Dragon Moon, an evening of music and skits with performances by Cris Phillips, Alan Acosta, Vicky Blevins, Jerilyn Munyon, Shawn Laugh-

4 . CUPB! ...

ingtree, Karen Belford, and Sweet Fire. The week was closed off with a day-long series of workshops led by Lauren Crux and Jerry Soloman, among others, that covered such a wide range of topics as Breaking the Myths, Gays and Employment, Unity with Third World Struggles and How the Briggs Initiative. affects school workers. The special guest speaker was Jim' Gaylord, the high school teacher from Tacoma, Washington who was fired solely for being gay and whose case the U.S. Supreme Court refused to hear recently.

The organizers were very pleased with the community response and support for these activities which were planned and carried out on such notice. They point out that this is just the beginning of a campaign designed to kill the initiative in May or even to fight the proposition if it manages to get on the Nov ballot. They are looking for more people who are able to give some time and energy to this cause, particularly from the lesbian and gay community which has already played such an important role. Please contact Kathy at the Women's Center, 426-9975 or John at

Also it is of critical importance that the gay community be able to express itself by, the means of the vote. If you are not registered to vote, do so now. If this issue gets on the November ballot, every vote will be needed.



PORTRAIT

I had given up on miracles ceased to believe I'd see one. Surprised myself. I turned to see me be one.

-Diane Ramsey-

SISTERLY SUPPORT

WomenWorks and Women's Music Productions are two feminist music production companies (recently merged into one) that have been producing concerts in Santa Cruz for the last two years (such as Cris Williamson, Ellen McIlwaine, Mary McCaslin, Homespun, and Holly Near, to name more than a few). A large part of the continuing struggle to bring women musicians to Santa Cruz is--you guessed it--money.

We strive to cover our expenses whenever we do a concert. About 40% of the time we manage. About 50% of the time we lose money and the other 10% is when we actually make a little money. Profit, you say? Hardly; we have to cover the expenses on the concerts that lost money. So when we make money on someone like Holly Near, then we take the money and put it back into the community by sponsoring Woody Simmons, a wonderful high concert that lost money.

You may be confused about just what expenses really are in producing a concert. We worked out a sample absolute rock-bottom budget for a concert.

Artists fees: \$100(if there are more than 3 musicians this isn't even union wage)
Hall rental: \$25
Posters/flyers: \$15
Tickets: (to have them printed) \$8

Sound rental: \$35-50 Lights rental: \$20 Phone \$10

Phone \$10
Ads (one small one in two newspapers): \$25
If a piano is used it must be tuned once: \$25
If a piano is used it must be tuned once: \$25
(We have no childcare or salaries included in this budget (We have no childcare or salaries included in this budget obscause that makes the expenses even higher. We try to avoid because that makes the expenses even higher. We try to avoid volunteer labor but often find ourselves in the double bind of cheap tickets or no pay.)

of cheap tickets or no pay.)
TOTAL: \$248. That means that if we charge \$2.50 per ticket (an incredibly low price in this day and age) that 100 people (an incredibly low price in this day and age) that

There are several philosophies of our group that we often find put us in a double bind. One of these is volunteer labor. We try to avoid using volunteers, feeling that women's culture has existed too long on volunteerism. We try to pay ture has existed too long on volunteerism. We try to pay everyone that works for us something. Many times this ends everyone to keep tokenism. This ties into another goal we have: up being mere tokenism. This ties into another goal we have: to keep ticket prices as low as possible. We are a non-profit organization, but we'd like to meet our payroll and we must organization, but we'd like to meet our payroll and we must organization, but we'd like to meet our payroll and we must organization, but we'd like to meet our payroll and we must organization, but we'd like to meet our payroll and we must organization, but we'd like to meet our payroll and we must organization, but we'd like to meet our payroll and we must organization, but we'd like to meet our payroll and we must organization, but we'd like to meet our payroll and we must organization, but we'd like to meet our payroll and we must organization, but we'd like to meet our payroll and we must organization the figure out about what the expenses are and concert, we first figure out about what the expenses are and divide that by what we expect the draw to be or what the hall capacity is if we think we can sell out.

Another thing we try to do is have concerts of people not so well known, thereby increasing both our exposure and theirs to a growing culture. The concerts that are the biggest risks however, are those featuring lesser known artists. There is no incredible feminist culture filling up and spilling over out there, but we want to hear other people besides Cris Williamson and Holly Near. Don't you have a little known favorite that you'd like to hear in person and wonder why she hasn't been to town? Money has made us conservative in a certain respect. We don't have the resources to take a big loss on a concert. Sometimes the loss comes from our own personal pockets. We really do want to produce some other people like Jade and Sasparilla, Vicky Randle, or Hazel and Alice (the list goes on and on..). We'll take risks but we aren't suicidal....

What it all boils down to is the only way it will all work is by being able to count on community support. (We would like you to think about priorities when you are deciding on going out to dinner or a movie, or attending a women's concert—whose culture and whose economy do you want to support? By choosing mainstream entertainment, you could be missing a very special event as well as an opportunity to support a growing feminist culture.

-- Anne and Helen/WomensWorks--



"A lesbian said she once watched a gay parade for hours, hearing them chant 'Join us! Join us!" until her stomach knotted."

Multicolored flags twisting and flapping, and many women I don't know pouring by me, under a low grey sky
And also many I know
Chanting, Join us! Join us!

Walking together as they walk together every day,
Only now in hundreds all at once
In uneven patterns but all turning in the same wind
All heading toward the river
My shining friends and amazons,
Passing in the street.
Join us! Join us!

In the living room at twilight, looking at me you said, "But you're so- so--" and I knew what you were seeing, Your daughter soft and glowing, tall and gentle, legs strong and soft, soft curves from neck to narrow fingers, hair light and softly curled on the face, eyes soft and glass-blue, a soft and warming promise on the lips Meant for some gentle man as clearly as cups for coffee, as seabirds for the ocean.

Mama I have rivers of friends.

We do not need containers. We are strong and bitter.

Yes, we are soft and glowing, we are meant for each other.

I walked with my friends, and we pour down the street,

arm in arm,

Chanting to women stopped on street corners as we go by, Join us! Join us!



Mierging

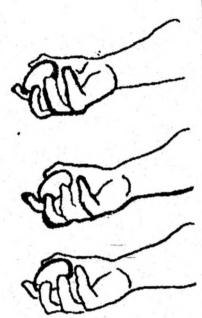
I dreamt last night of a frantic hunt.

for scattered feathers
swirls of beige and brown
fallen from a death somewhere
I held them to examine
and tears came to me

I look to you, woman of the land fighter and lover you were birthed in the scent of life with firm hands catching and comforting your connection with life is through the lessons of growing everywhere there is an unfolding blade or leaf mountains to climb and explore the cycles are demonstrated everyday, everyseason a birth is a victory, a joy, death is completion

Air was slapped to my lungs an inharmonious clatter of steel and sterile white under penetrating harsh light I was yanked to consciousness trundled down the halls and processewith the others a plastic band was adhered to my wrist already the stain of oil

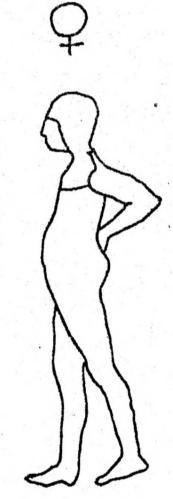
Mandatory attendance at the institution of brown linoleum and lockers my first poem was written to the tune of a film on the Blitzkreig thousands of corpses and bones framed by blackboards and the American flag.



At night I slept restless awakening to the stage whispers of the woman who stomped up the stairs coming to assess me, to reprimand to judge my lack with inward bile coming home, reeling with chemicals her face would move in stern ungiving circles she thought she was mother and I killed her until I woke again

I knew my mother
she ran away sometimes
I grew to be a young woman
I ran away sometimes
in desperation
to the hills, to the ocean
Across the continent with borrowed rides
I ran away to the fanciful theatres inside
my head

I was the third of four babies, babies all in a row my mother was young and poor she ran away often
I grew to walk, with her, until one day when the strange figures uniformed, came for me and mine
My mother was gone and I was tiny my fists were laughed at my tears cajoled and I was carried away in duplicity. ((oct.p.*))



you were there
hidden in the leaves of my pain
peering out cautiously
seeking that life which sustained you
Always, through years of words
deskfuls of numbers
my glazed eyes and shaking hands
the droning litany of the teacher and the
taught.

I grew to be a young woman having learned the lessons of silence and self hate mirrors captured my insufficiencies and awkward glances

You were awake and watchful guiding me through the haze of taunts and glass shattering of wristcuttings and enduring silences
You sat with me, alone waiting for the hours to pass with dulled eyes watching the palm tree grow

You watched and loved me
even when I lay
in desecration with men
who sucked out my body juices to
feed their void
When I would lie awake in self-mockery
prodding
the dead carcass of me

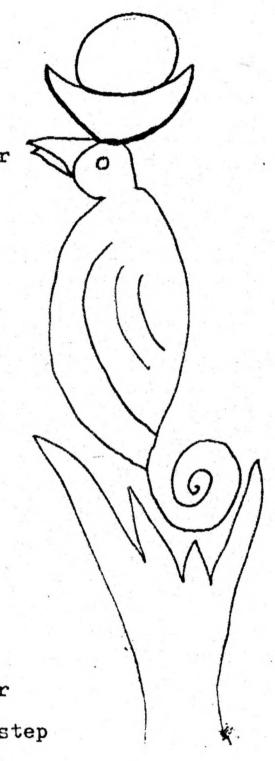
You are the voice of the sea the fluidity of liquid the strength to sculpt stone You are the light that brushes softly against leaves and glitters sharply on the crescendo of waves



I began to awaken one day
in the autumn of the east
as my friend and companion traveller
lay crushed in traction
pale and near death
the Woods were alive and crying with me
clouding the lake to a shimmer
the trees were alive with luminous color
their bark was darkened from the
onslaught of water
and as I watched
the leaves began to rain down
light against dark
leaf against bark
crying with me

You the strength of being
a woman born
and I, a child grown through and
beyond the wastelands
are merging
a quiet reunion of self and self
we stand armed in fierceness
against the disease of the world
we grow ever bolder
learn to be healers of our lovers
of ourselves
a slow straining process
of concentration
and war screams

Now I walk through streets of anycity, everycity and I know, with you that it is not I who is the deathcaster nor I who fouls the giver earth Neon cast shadows invade my every footstep women sellers, and child buyers raping my eyes and tearing my pockets —



But I am a seeker of health and of retribution and I will seek until the time comes when children are not under the gaze of defamy until we are all caretaking the land and cleansing the sluggish rivers I look to the era of Great Reconstruction of the Planet Earth.

--Alison--

Lesbian Lit Class

This Spring Quarter at the University there will be a course devoted entirely to Lesbian literature and Lesbian culture! It is called Oakes 42G: The Woman Identified Novel in Historical and Political Perspective, taught by Risa Krive.

The course will be a re/discovery of the words and experiences of women loving women, and the social and political implications of Lesbians lives and Lesbian writing. In addition we will examine our lives and our culture in relation to questions of Lesbian aesthetics and Lesbian sensibility, and culture as a critical and revolutionary force in our Movement.

Literature will include
Lesbians in mythology, Sappha,
Well of Loneliness (Radclyffe
Hall), Colette, Virginia
Woolf, Monique Wittig, Riverfinger Women (Flana Nachman),
Rubyfruit Jungle, Ruby (Rosa
Guy), Sister Gin, Heresies,
Sinister Wisdon, Gaysweek,
and more.

Come share in the celebration and creation of Lesbian pride and Lesbian culture!!!

Tues and Thurs 1-3, 103 Oakes UCSC.

Enrollment is limited to 20 so come to the first class meeting on April 4th. Curious? Call Risa at 427-3917 for more information.

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WOMEN IN TRANSITION -announces 3 new groups for women

LESBIAN THERAPY GROUP

8 week therapy group for lesbians, co-led by Sybil Meyer & Lauren Crux.

Wed. nights \$10/session

7-9:30 pm limit 12.

Starts April 11th Call for more info; 336-2771

SISTERS, MOTHERS, LOVERS, AND FRIENDS: Women's Relationships with Women.

This group will provide an opportunity to define and explore the various forms of intensity that women experience in relationship to other women. The facilitators will structure exercises which will focus on the universal and unique features of women's relationship patterns with other women.

Tues. night \$10/session

7:30-9:30pm--6 wks Starts April 27th limit 15. Call for more info:336-2771

Facilitators, Lauren Crux and Sybil Meyer

DANCE/MOVEMENT THERAPY GROUP

An eight week group for women who want to explore their body-image, increase their movement possibilities, identify their personal body language, and and expand their range of choices for emotional expression, interaction, and play.

Led by Sybil Meyer. Time & Place TBA, starts mid-April. Call if interested; 336-2771.

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I had a dream
You came to me
in the stillness of the night
We sat close to one another
on the Oriental rug
You read me your poems
and we shared
a cup of wine
in the warm

I've had a special feeling ever since.

Lullaby

You walk like an African princess, like a winning player, Hard and swinging, hands in pockets, your gold hair Pouring over your shoulders, your lips thoughtful My amazon

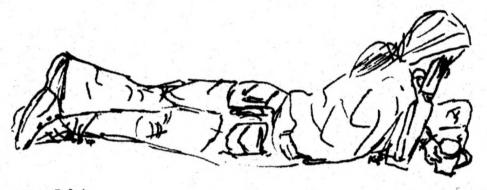
Your weapons turn, your shield shatters, why go to war While your wounds are open, I can hold you Your breasts are flattened against my ribs Like the sleeping face of a child against the mattress My amazon

The cat is curled up with her paws on your face Only you and me and this small striped warrior No one to fight off until morning My amazon

Your bed a white boat on the nighttime sea
Let them call and knock on the window, we will sail away
Let it rain on our sails until morning
Your round window will look out on the rising day
My amazon

I cannot use the commonness of words
To express this love that roars within me.
I cannot use sounds that other ears have heard.
To portrait fire that never eyes shall see.
I would prefer to listen to a stone
Than to attempt to rend description free
with age old utterings. This only is a poem.
My words cannot attend my ectasy.

-Diane Ramsey--



She is Sensuality held captive within the mortal trappings of skin and bone. Shining muscles pirouetting in the hazy patterns of afternoon sun, she dances in an empty room. Perspiration droplets dance glissando along smooth curve of delicate brow Breast; rising, falling with each sharp kick of finely turned calf, with every leap through space to land

as a gull, on the sea-patterned rug. Sara in the afternoon.

-Kathi-

I wish I understood more clearly what I explain so well.

-Diane Ramsey-

A CASE OF MUSICAL by miriam ATROPHY

If some of you walked out of the Cabrillo Womyn's Music Concert feeling a little disappointed or even frustrated. you were not alone.

After speaking with several others who attended. I feel much support and encouragment in writing down my thoughts.

Being a part of the Santa Cruz Lesbian Community. I feel that I've been expected to support music performed ARE. We need to be inspiredby lesbians even if the lvrics are not only non-womyn identified. but are nonstimulating as well. Pressure reach a large group of peohas been mounting inside of me and I can no longer suppress my feelings. There are too many changes that need to take place; music can help to create those changes or it can help to keep people from changing.

Although I, like most people, appreciate a good love song. I feel the theme has become a bit trite. I find myself being continually reminded of what I do not have or what I wish I did have. instead of all I do have. Why must our music dwell on

our wak areas and not bring out our strong points? Love songs can be very manipulative in the sense that they often leave us feeling that we are not whole if we are not in love or relating to another person sexually. We need to support the wholeness in each of us and break away from our gross social conditioning that keeps us from being the STRONG WOMYN THAT WE TRULY not stifled.

Because performing musicians ple, they hold a certain amount of power above other individuals. In minority groups this power is often magnified. For instance. when a lesbian musician goes on stage, many of us automatically give her our support without questioning the intention of her music. Of all our assets in spreading the WOMYN'S MOVEMENT. I feel our music could be the most influential.

Although March 17th's concert displayed a great amount of musical talent.

only one of the performers seemed to capture the spirit of womyn's music. By tapping into one of the many facets of the gem, she sang of the GODDESS.

I owe alot to this community. If it was not for all of you, I would still be tightening the lid on my so-called negative emotions and hiding in my "creative closet". This article was not intended to offend anyone, but after reading it over, I'm sure it might just because it's so up front, I feel we all must realize that MUSIC IS POWER and that power must be respected and not misused.

TRISH NUGENT

in concert

FRIDAY APRIL 7

8 PM #2.50

LIVE OAK GRANGE HALL 1900 17th AVE. S.C.

BENEFIT FOR

RISING MOON WOMENS CENTER

INFO: 426 DYKE

ANITA, ORANGES, AND COKE

Coca-Cola owns 35,000 acres of orange groves which provide revenue to pay part of anti-gay crusader Anita Bryant's salary as promoter of Florida orange juice. according the the Community Alliance of Philadelphia. As a result, the alliance of more than 35 representatives of business, professional, and civic leaders in the city's gay community has announced a boycott of the popular soft drink. Many gay bars across the country have also decided not to Coke up. The CAP can be reached by writing P.O.Box 2262. Philadelphia. Pa. 19103. (info from Big Mama Rag)

CLASSIFIED

Sisters: I'm the only woman I've ever heard of fixing guitars, banjos, etc. I'm real good at it, but as a mother working from home it's slim pickings. Please let me repair your instrument. I specialize in antique restoration, inlaying, lowering action. I'm reasonable \$wise. In Berkeley, Jane 415-845-1364

18 Lesbian Herstory° cont. from issue 17

This is from a term paper for a history class, being run as a serial in the next several issues. Writen by Mary lesse.

Charlotte Cushman Charlotte Cushman was born in Boston on July 23,1816. Her singing career, a disaster, began in 1835. Fortunately she quit and her debut as an actress was in 1845. She became most famous for her performances as Hamlet. Her adaptability at playing both female and male roles was quite amazing. She widened her style when she superbly played Meg, an ugly, shriveling crone, in "Guy Mannering". To play the part of Nancy in "Oliver Twist" Charlotte moved into a notorious section of town known as "Five Points". When she appeared on stage she was garbed in the rags of an old woman she had befriended in these slums. Charlotte took care of the violently sick old woman until the woman died, leaving Charlotte all that she owned, her clothes.

About 1840 Charlotte was introduced to Thomas Sulley, a famous portrait painter. She also met his daughter, Rosalie. Rosalie was the first woman Charlotte publicly called her "beloved". Charlotte left the U.S. and Rosalie to

While in the British Isles she formed close friendships with Eliza Cook, a poet, and Geraldine Jewsbury, a novelist and outspoken feminist.

In 1849, after a performance, Charlotte was asked by Mathilda Hays to take her on as a pupil. Charlotte did and

Ewomen's health

205 LOWST ST

10-4 M-F 7-9 pm WED.

427-3500

24 HOUR PHONELINE

DR. REFERALS ~ MED. LIBRARY
MEDICAL SERVICES BY APPOINTMENT
LESBIAN COUNSCLOVS
SELP-HELP MONTHLY WORKSHOP
HEALTH INFORMATION

sliding scale

CLASSIFIED CLASSIFIED
WOMEN'S COUNSELING: Low-cost,
short-term counseling by lay
counselors of the Santa Cruz
Women's Health Collective.
For appointments call 427-3500

rall arrived

in a cloak of golden brown.

The leaves fell to the ground

in swirling patterns of grace.

Our silences with one another

grew into compact vacuums of space the words breaking the quiet so few, so meaningless that

I've trouble recalling their purpose.

We had our moments of brief respite: adopting a kitten, then two.

Playing out pent-up affections on the cats instead of one another.

I involved myself deeply
in outside affairs
of a non-personal nature.
You grew ever more oppressively dominant
I became ever increasingly independent.

Whatever love remained was lost somewhere between your struggle to possess and my struggle to be free.

Like reverse magnets

we repelled one another
as the leaves fell from the trees
slowly dying, one by one.

-Kathi-



FREE ESTIMATES

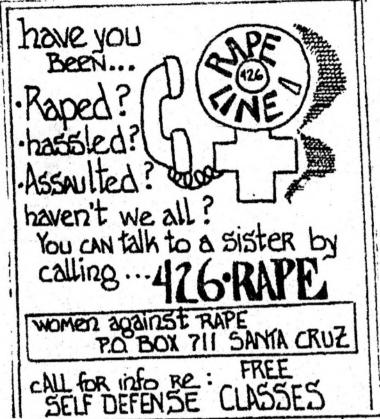
LAVENDER LABOUR

- GARDENING
- . HAULING
- . ODD JOBS

426-9366

BEFORE 9:30 AM





The Lesbian Umbrella Organization is a community group open to all lesbians. We have open monthly gatherings (see calendar) which provide a way for us all to meet, discuss relevant issues & socialize, as well as for new lesbians to plug into smaller groups and other activities. Call 426-DYKE for more info.NEWCOMERS WELCOME!

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Lesbian collective house needs 1 woman to renta room in our home. 2 older children, sunny kitchen, fireplace, large yard. No dogs, please. Only 92.50 per month. Call 426-9547 for more info.

the heistory ...

they soon became lovers. Charlotte publicly declared that the two were married. Late in 1849 Charlotte and Mathilda returned to the U.S.

In 1851, after the last performance of her first retirement, Charlotte met Harriet Hosmer, the sculptor. With retirement, Charlotte, Mathilda, Harriet, and another friend, writer, Sara Jane Clarke (Grace Greenwood) travelled to Rome as the "Jolly Female Bachelors". This family settled in Rome and expanded to include two more sculptors, Emma Stebbins and Emma Crow. (Emma Crow married Charlotte's adopted son, Ned.) Harriet, always wearing men's clothing, and Charlotte, continually horrified Roman citizens by daily riding astride their horses.

Mathilda Hays apparently ran off because of her anger at Charlotte's attentions towards Emma Stebbins. Charlotte and Emma eventually returned to the U.S. because of unrest caused by the Civil War. Charlotte was in semiretirement from about 1864 to 1874 when she gave her last performance. She was in the constant company of her friend and apparent lover, Emma Stebbins, until Charlotte's death in 1876.

CONTINUED HEAT 135VE

women allu rape

by diane stein

Perhaps the most significant literary-political accomplishment of the Second Wave of Women's Liberation. is the publication of Susan Brownmiller's book Against Our Will. Backed in the past in Kate Millett's Sexual Politics and Phyllis Chesler's Women and Madness, Brownmiller's analysis of rape completes a definitive picturepolitical, psychological, and physical -- of society's places and positions for the female sex. Let us not, at this late date, become too optimistic of woman and her chances for an actual liberation -- we have a long steep road of hatred yet to climb.

Kate Millett's book Sexual Politics, the earliest of the three studies (in 1969), deals historically and in literature with the position of woman—her status, gains, and losses in the male structure. Patriarchy and possession; woman as property; power and control; the male as master are the theses of this work. "It is precisely because certain groups have no representation in a number of recognized poli-

tical structures that their position tends to be so stable, their oppression so continuous."1 Women have had no representation in this sense because of the patriarchal set-up of a male society. Power is maintained by consent (socialization) or by violence (imposition -- subtle or overt). A woman's life from birth is passed from male to male, father to husband, and her entire socialization is designed to enforce this complete control.

The rapist? He is viewed as the strong-man on a spree who violates not another's human body, but simply something that his brother owns. The woman in a rape is always suspect, it is she who is on trial, and "She is almost universally defenseless both by her physical and emotional training. Needless to say, this has the most far-reaching effects on the...behavior of both sexes."

Boys will be boys, is the male saying, and a rapist is too seldom convicted or even brought to any court.

"In rape, the emotions of aggression, hatred, contempt, and the desire to break or violate personality take a form consumately appropriate to sexual politics."3 The woman brutalized is not at issue, but her attacker's awareness of his upheld rights of ownership are. So long as this possession remains sanctioned. as it politically is in fact despite the travesty of law, no woman can be truly free.

Phyllis Chesler's Women and Madness reinforces and extends Millett's theses. directing her survey specifically to women under the patriarchy of psychiatric care. For her own safety and health. Note for instance masculine a woman must not (cannot) break the male chain of control ingrained upon her since her birth. "Female children move from a childhood dominated or peopled by members of their own sex to a foreign 'grown-up' world dominated, quite literally, by members of the opposite sex."4 Much of what is deemed psychotic by the male definers of societal mental health. is simply woman's need to return to that early reinforcing mother-nurturance and the frustrations faced in attempting to do so. All sexual union, for Chesler, is an

incestuous quest failing and culminating in rape, for while the male returns to mother-comfort by marriage. the female cannot do this. but must become that comfort in herself.

A woman in marriage perforce attains a father figure. as her mother did before her. She does not choose to be raped. nor to relive or to become her mother or her mother's ego. "But the modern Persephone still has no other place to go."5 If she does not accept her designated woman's role of sustaining wife and mother, she is not permitted emotional survival by the male hierarchy. reaction to lesbianism, to the woman who rejects this ritual marriage-rape. Or in fact the male reaction to any woman with an existence of her own; a woman unclaimed by a male is prey to any male' attack. A large percentage of women under psychiatric care fit just this classification; choosing to deny their subjugation to the role, they are dubbed insane by the males who have created it.

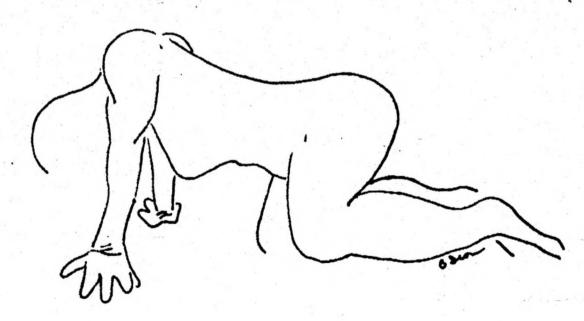
Convinced by her conditioning that the ruling political structure, which has enframed her life from birth, is the

only valle way, a nomen may then be so brainwashed that she believes her own independence is an actual disease, A being thus far mentally raped is physically an easy mark. The male takes her as he deems it his due, with or without the legal sanction, and with or without her own consent. (Millett's concept again of power retained by socialization or by violence. but still power retained.) In the face then of an actual criminal attack, she is absolutely, totally, emotionally unable to resist. Pressure by a male society and male psychiatric norm -the initial rape of her mind-is only a subtler manifestation of the rape performed first by one man and then by any man upon a woman's body.

With the structural and

..... dechanico of Millett and Chesler so defined, Susan Brownmiller's treatment in Against Our Will focuses upon the history of rape itself, and man's hatred of woman is her conclusion. "Man's discovery that his genitalia could serve as a weapon to generate fear must rank as one of the most important discoveries of prehistoric times... "6 From then until today, the significance of this discovery has been "nothing more or less than a conscious process of intimidation by which all men keep all women in a state of fear."7

Politically woman has been man's "chattel, ox or ass" from the start. Legally devoid of, or with substantially less, legal status than the male, woman has become an impersonal body sold?



24 rape ... to whichever male achieves possession. A female is her father's property until bound over by that father to a husband. By her legal binding to one male, the law has supposedly gained for her protection from all other males. but this is not the actual case. A woman in the name of this protection is thus stripped of every humanity and human right, although the promised benefit cannot be guaranteed to occur. Achieved instead, is the psychologi-

cal property status that

turns the female body to a

too to any other male who

husband's use, and grants it

forces her to his will. "In 1973 the FBI reported 51,000 'founded' cases of forcible rape and attempted rape across the United States. .8 "Founded" refers to the number of cases (less rape than in any other crime) in which the police actually believed the victim's story. Of these 51,000, arrests were made in only 51% of the cases. Only 76% of those arrested were prosecuted, with only 53% of those convicted. "If we say conservatively that only one in five rape incidents was actually reported, we arrive at a figure of 255, 000 rapes and attempted rapes..ist guerrillas in the longest

...in 1973,"9 with an incredibly low (projected) conviction figure of 10,477.

Something is certainly very wrong, and Brownmiller's analysis as to why these rapes occur is quite revealing. The average rapist is not the sniveling, frustrated little rat of the stereotype who has no woman of his own, but is more likely to be an aggressive street-punk, 16 to 24 years old, who expresses his hatred and hostility by the abuse of women. "A woman is perceived by the rapist both as hated person and desired property. Hostility against her and possession of her may be simultaneous motivations, and the hatred for her is expressed in the same act that is the attempt to 'take' her against "her will."10 His victim may be less than 2 years old or over 80 years of age, but she is always the victim of an act done in the name of masculinity. As long as rape is seen as this machismo-force, the offender becomes a hero, applauded and virtually made unculpable for his crime.

"Rather than society's abberrants or 'spoilers', men who commit rape have served in effect as front-line masculine shock-troops, terror-

sustained battle the world has ever known."11

Psychologically, the woman as this rapist's victim is defenseless. She has been trained all of her life to be submissive, and she has never learned. emotionally or physically, just how to fight. Men are authority figures and objects of superior strength; they are overpowering and not to be refuted. The rapist is not always a total stranger, either, but may operate within a climate of emotional dependence, as in the date situation, at the office, rape by a near relative or family friend, or even incestuous rape. "Women are trained to be rape victims. To simply learn the word 'rape' is to take instructions in the power relationship between males and females."12

Against Our Will discusses the political structure that makes rape operable as a psychological and physical crime. "To the woman, the definition of rape is fairly simple. A sexual invasion of the body by force, an incursion into the private, personal inner space without consent."13 To the male, however, rape is an expression of contempt, possession and hatred in the name of mascu-

and of a masculine scciety. Millett and Chesler. in their earlier works, pcsited the structural, political, and psychiatric patriarchy. Brownmiller's achievement, one of them, in Against Our Will, is in uniting these forces in an explanation of woman's greatest threat. Politically and morally, the information contained in her book has not been equaled. "A world without rapists would be a world in which women moved freely without fear of men. "14 Such a world is the goal to which as women, we must reach. Footnotes: 1Kate Millett.Sexual Politics. (New York. Avon Edition, 1969), p. 44. ²Ibid., p. 69. 3Ibid., p. 70. ⁴Phyllis Chesler, Women and Madness, (N.Y., Avon Ed., 1972), p. 20. 51bid.,p.30. Susan Brownmiller, Against Our Will, (N.Y., Simon and Schuster, 1975),p.14-15. 7 bid., p.15.

8 bid., p. 175. 9 bid., 10 bid.,
p. 185. 11 bid., 209. 12 bid., p. 309. 13 Ibid., p. 376. 14 Ibid., 209, Bibliography: Brownmiller Susan. Against Our Will. (N.Y., Simon and Schuster, 1975). Chesler, Phyllis. Women and Madness. (N.Y., Avon Edition. 1972). Millett.Kate. Sexual Politics. (N.Y., Avon Ed., 1969).





LESS ONS

I was arrested for resisting normalcy. Now, in spite of eavesdroppers, I am safe among the masses. I move through my extremes secretly, disguised as a feeble poet.

-- Diane Ramsey --

END THE LOCKDOWN! Support Sisters Inside!

On Feb. 28, 400 women sat in the dining hall of the Calif. Institution for Women(CIW). They were protesting: Atrocious medical conditions, quantity and quality of food, unsanitary conditions in the kitchen and hospital, enormous price hikes in the canteen, and women being put in the hole for 4-5 mths.

During the sit-in the women demanded to meet with the warden as a whole group, and to speak with the media. The warden, Kathleen Anderson, refused to allow women access to the media, and refused to meet with other than a small representative group. After 32 hours, the women returned to their cells. The warden had promised that if women returned to their cells there would be no reprisals.

200 women have been locked in their cells since March 1st. They have not been allowed hot food or exercise. They have been charged with serious rule violations which could affect their release date.

YOU CAN HELP! Call and write to these people: J.J.Enomoto, Director, Calif. Depart. of Corrections, 714 P St., Sacto, Ca., 95814, (916) 445-7688; or, Kathleen Anderson, Warden, CIW, Chino-Corona Road, Frontera, Ca. 91720, (714) 597-1771. If you have any media connections, encourage then to investigate the situation at CIW. Demand an end to the lockdown, and no reprisals against women involved in the sit-in. Support the prisoners' demands: let them talk to the media, improve living conditions, get rid of Warden Anderson. For more info, contact: Women Against Prisons, c/o Women's Litigation Unit, SFNLAF, 1095 Market St. Rm. 416, S.F. Ca. 94103, (415) 626-3632.

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RUBY'S ADVERTISING RATES

We want to support more of the cost of our production through ads. We also hope to raise enough to start printing, (instead of mimeo).

So, if you would like to place an ad with us, please send camera ready copy (black ink and graphics on white paper to size) and payment by the 15th of the month.

Our rates are as follow:

CLASSIFIED:

- -will be typed, single spaced
- -\$1.00 for first 25 words
- -\$.50 for each additional 10 words

DISPLAY:

- -\$2.00 per column inch (2 3/4 inches wide)
- --OR-- high wide
- $-\frac{1}{4}$ page $3\frac{1}{4}$ " x 2 3/4" \$ 6.00
- $-\frac{1}{2}$ page $6\frac{1}{2}$ " x 2 3/4" \$12.00
- -or $3\frac{1}{4}$ " x 6" \$12.00 -full page $6\frac{1}{2}$ " x 6" \$24.00

Feel free to write or call about trades.



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