

## INDEX

- Abnormality, 238**  
**Acorn ceremony, 69, 141, 194, 201, 202, 213**  
**Acorn dance, 12, 42, 57, 62, 63, 70, 71, 194, 218**  
**Acorn string (musical instrument), 87**  
**Acorns, 46, 87, 88, 105, 212, 246**  
**Acrobatic dance, 131, 194**  
**Adoption, 291**  
**Adornment, 44, 87, 275**  
**Adultery, 53, 152, 295**  
**Afterworld, 14, 95, 152, 307**  
**Animal people, 119, 396**  
**Animals. *See* Pets**  
**Antelope masks, 253**  
**Armor. *See* Weapons**  
**Arrow poison, 162, 263, 276**  
**Arrows. *See* Weapons**  
**Ash initiation, 98**  
**Autobiographies, *Two Palute*, 423-438**  
**Avoidance, 53, 177, 220, 302**  
**Awls, 44, 274**  
**Ayllu, 375**  
**Balls, buckeye, 92; grass, 147**  
**Baptism, 186**  
**Barrenness, 51, 289**  
**Basket Maker culture, 248**  
**Baskets, 251, 270**  
**Bathing, 47, 48, 107, 151, 152, 201, 219, 293**  
**Bayonet Camp, 267**  
**Beads, 45, 174, 258, 274, 275**  
**Bear, 88, 174, 253**  
**Bear ceremony, 128, 142**  
**Bear dance, 62, 63, 88, 118, 124, 137, 188**  
**Bear doctors, 12, 34, 40, 70, 84, 181, 200, 220, 226, 284, 309**  
**Bedding, 266. *See also* Blankets**  
**Beliefs, astronomical, 120, 163, 288-289; birth, 51, 290; calendar, 13; death, 151, 198, 296; hunting, 174; puberty, 8, 150, 182, 293; religious (mythological), 113, 157, 179, 306; weather, 289. *See also* Omens; Superstitions**  
**Berdaches, 93, 175, 183, 238, 311**  
**Betting. *See* Gambling**  
**Beverages, 48, 245**  
**Big Head, god, 4, 22-23, 29, 35, 45, 51, 60, 99, 100, 103**  
**Birch mountain, 424, 426**  
**Bird blinds, 255**  
**Bird imitations, 187**  
**Bird people, 113, 396**  
**Birth, 50, 92, 177, 219, 289**  
**Bites, 48, 176, 307**  
**Blankets, 44, 175, 257, 269**  
**Bleeding, 9, 38, 57, 62, 161**  
**Blindness, 307**  
**Boats, 44, 88, 174**  
**Bow. *See* Weapons**  
**Boys' initiation, 4, 5, 26, 28, 55, 67, 75-80, 98, 223-225. *See also* Hesi; Thunder ceremony**  
**Bride purchase, 52, 295, 365**  
**Brush, 245**  
**Bullroarer, 4, 8, 11, 27, 30, 37, 55, 59, 66, 67, 68, 98, 99, 102, 109, 116, 117, 122, 127, 135, 174, 193, 223, 225, 278, 288**  
**Burial, 13, 53, 95, 119, 151, 183, 198, 219, 222, 226, 291, 297**  
**Burning. *See* Cremation**  
**Calendar, 13, 20, 91, 102, 114, 145, 146, 179, 198, 288-289**  
**Calnis, god, 118, 129**  
**Candy, 245**  
**Canoes. *See* Boats**  
**Caps. *See* Hats**  
**Ceremonies, acorn, 69, 141, 194, 201, 202, 213; ash initiation, 98; bear, 128, 142; boys' initiation, 4, 5, 26, 223-225; curing, 118; dance, 12, 42, 57, 62, 70, 86, 100, 105, 111, 118, 124, 131, 137, 172, 187, 194, 201, 218, 222, 225; ear (nose) piercing, 6, 92, 98, 100, 109, 115, 149, 173, 226; first-rites, 46, 103, 123, 136, 143, 146, 147, 185, 201; ghost initiation, 98, 100, 102, 107, 115, 121, 126, 135, 215; girls' initiation, 7; Hesi, 205, 217; Kuksu, 103, 109, 123, 127, 136, 216; medicine, 398; mourning, 95, 120, 145, 152, 183, 217, 296, 298; new dance-house, 141; new fire, 21, 140, 202; new moon, 21, 63; obsidian, 71; puberty, 7, 52, 57, 61, 69, 93, 102, 109, 114, 121, 126, 131, 144, 149, 150, 182, 198, 219, 226, 293, 318; rattlesnake, 124; shooting, 144, 145; stabbing, 213; weda, 146, 184**  
**Charcoal, 16, 38, 51, 83, 145, 151**  
**Charms, 308**  
**Cherente, 388**  
**Chiefs, 13, 16, 50, 65, 90, 125, 304, 376**  
**Children, 51, 53, 93, 289, 297, 379**  
**Circle dance, 283, 320**  
**Clairvoyance, 318**  
**Clan and Moiety in Native America, 351-422**  
**Clothing, 16, 29, 44, 87, 173, 276**  
**Clover dance, 86, 194**  
**Clown dance, 105, 137**

## Index

- Clowns, 6, 11, 26, 31, 102, 105, 116, 149,  
153, 175, 176, 192
- Colors, 393
- Competition. *See* Contests
- Condor, 29, 36, 57, 160
- Constellations, 13, 63, 73, 157, 179,  
191, 197, 220, 223, 288, 289, 307
- Contests, 12, 24, 50, 57, 123, 181. *See*  
*also* Games
- Cookery, 47, 89, 143, 242, 255
- Cord, 44, 106, 152, 175, 269, 270
- Counting. *See* Numeration
- Cousin, 53, 176, 299-301, 359, 366, 373,  
378, 386, 406
- Coyote, 107, 113, 119, 173, 174, 191,  
194, 197, 203, 223, 235, 285, 306
- Coyote dance, 62, 63, 86, 105, 111, 118,  
131, 137, 194
- Cradle, 51, 89, 273, 290
- Crazy, 238
- Crazy dance, 105, 111, 118, 137, 187
- Creation story, 4, 23, 46, 74, 119, 165,  
179, 197, 203
- Creator, 3, 23, 46, 56, 101, 107, 113, 119,  
120, 152, 157, 179, 190, 191, 194,  
197, 203, 223, 306, 323
- Creepers dance, 34
- Cremation, 13, 53, 95, 101, 106, 151,  
183, 219, 222, 226, 297-298
- Cross-cousin. *See* Cousin
- Curing, 10, 11, 34, 38, 45, 57, 62, 82,  
114, 118, 314, 317-318, 320
- Curing ceremony, 118
- Customs. *See* Avoidance; Beliefs
- Cutting. *See* Tribal marking
- Dance songs, 282-283
- Dances, 12, 13, 16, 17, 21, 42, 57, 62, 63,  
70, 71, 86, 90, 93, 100, 105, 111,  
116-118, 124, 131, 137, 142, 170-  
172, 186, 187, 194, 201, 205, 217,  
218, 222, 226, 320-322. *See also*  
dances under Acorn; Acrobatic;  
Bear; Circle; Clover; Clown; Coy-  
ote; Crazy; Creeper; Deer; Dog;  
Feather; Fire; Gilak; Ground;  
Hesi; Kilak; Kuksui; Owl; Pol-  
olo; Round; Salt; Scalp; Song;  
Sweating; Victory; War. *See also*  
Ceremonies
- Dangel, R., 158
- Dasan, curing doctor, 11.
- Death, 4, 5, 13, 53, 95, 115, 151, 194,  
197, 198, 219, 222, 226, 296, 432
- Decoys, duck, 255
- Deer, 88, 174, 252
- Deer dance, 137
- Deer disguises, 45, 88, 218, 252
- Dentalium, 88
- Devil, 25
- Directions, 331
- Disguises, 28, 40, 45, 55, 84, 88, 103,  
181, 218, 252, 253
- Divorce, 53, 94, 296
- Doctors, 9, 35, 36, 61, 62, 70, 75, 81-82,  
89, 101, 103, 114, 121, 159, 180,  
199, 220, 226, 309
- Dog dance, 86, 194
- Dogs, 13, 45, 47, 106, 113, 173, 175, 252,  
257, 258, 297
- Drills. *See* Implements
- Drums. *See* Footdrum
- Du Bois, Cora, 144
- Eagle, 81, 257
- Ear piercing, 6, 44, 87, 92, 98, 100, 109,  
115, 149, 173, 226, 275
- Earl, Hon. Guy, 323
- Earrings. *See* Ornaments
- Earthquake, 22, 289
- Eastern California museum specimens,  
259, 262, 267, 270, 275
- Eastern Kuksu Cult, The, 139-232**
- Eastern Mono, 423
- Eastwood, Alice, 16, 259
- Eclipse, moon, 289; sun, 22, 92, 158
- Effigy, 36, 108, 119, 145, 184, 297
- Egbert, Major H. C., 237
- Epidemic, 37, 48
- Ethnography of the Owens Valley**  
**Palute, 233-350**
- Face painting, 16, 87, 275, 276
- Faye, P. L., 161 f.
- Feather dance, 12, 42, 57, 62, 70, 74,  
86, 105, 124, 137, 194
- Fences, brush, 44
- Field Museum specimens, 245, 246, 252,  
256, 258, 260, 271, 273, 274, 275,  
278, 285-287, 319, 320
- Fire dance, 57, 194
- Fire fanning. *See* Sweat dance
- Fire making, 88, 113, 173, 276
- First-rites, fruits, 103, 123, 136, 145,  
185, 201; salmon, 46, 143, 147
- Fishing, 89, 174, 250
- Fish poison, 46
- Flood, 113, 119, 203, 223
- Flute, 45, 87, 174, 277
- Food, 45-46, 173, 242-246, 255, 427
- Footdrum, 31, 87, 174
- Gambling, 258, 285, 307, 318
- Games, 12, 49, 92, 175, 280-281, 285,  
363, 394
- Garcilasso de la Vega, I., 375, 378
- Genealogy, 336
- Ghost initiation, 98, 100, 102, 107, 115,  
121, 126, 135, 215
- Ghosts, 5, 11, 14, 30-31, 35, 58, 107,  
192, 307
- Gilak dance, 105, 111, 124, 131, 137
- Girls' initiation, 7
- Glue, 277
- Gods, 4, 12, 22, 23, 25, 29, 35, 37, 45,  
46, 51, 56, 60, 101, 103, 118, 120,  
129, 157, 222, 226, 369
- Great Traveler, god, 4, 22, 23, 29, 35,  
45, 51, 60, 99, 100, 103
- Greetings, 53, 95
- Ground dance, 57

## Index

- Gum, 254  
Gunther, Erna, 142  
Hair dress, 44, 53, 54, 87, 95, 151, 219, 274  
Hairnets, 16, 44, 162, 275  
Hats, 241, 258, 273  
Headdresses, 5, 12, 16  
Headmen. *See* Chiefs  
Hereafter. *See* Afterworld  
Hermaphrodites. *See* Berdaches  
Hesi, 205, 217  
Home of dead. *See* Afterworld  
Horses, 257, 297, 435  
Horticulture, 248  
Houses, 13, 43, 87, 113, 140, 172, 202, 207, 221, 263  
Hunting, 174, 252, 253  
Hygiene, 47  
Images. *See* Effigy  
Imitating, bird, 187  
Implements, 277  
Independence, museum at, 259, 262  
Indian Service survey, 237  
Informants, Coast Yuki, 2; Huchnom, 2; Kato, 2; Maidu, 139; Miwok, 2; Mono Lake, 233; Owens Valley, 234; Patwin, 139; Pomo, 2; Shoshoni, 234; Wailaki, 2; Wappo, 2  
Inheritance, 50, 65, 90, 304, 372, 384  
Initiations. *See* Ceremonies  
Insanity, 238  
Insults, 51  
Invitation methods, 13, 49, 152, 172, 218, 320  
Jimsonweed, 318  
Joking, 53, 177, 302  
Joyce, T. A., 373  
Ketanagai, god, 22, 73, 81  
Kewumka, god, 56  
Kilak dance, 116, 118  
Kinship terms, 176, 299-302, 369  
Knives. *See* Implements  
Knotted strings, 146, 179  
Konetco, creator, 46  
Kuksu ceremony, 103, 109, 123, 127, 136, 216  
**Kuksu Cult, The Eastern, 139-232**  
**Kuksu Cult, The Western, 1-138**  
Kuksu, god, 222, 226  
Kuksui dance, 116, 118  
Leaching, 88, 246  
Levirate, 177, 296  
"Lost City," 248  
Makila, god, 4, 12  
Marking, tribal. *See* Tribal marking  
Marriage, 52, 94, 176, 294, 358, 370, 373, 429, 430  
Masks. *See* Antelope masks; Deer disguises; Disguises  
Matienzo, J., 376 f.  
Mats, 270  
Means, P. A., 375 f.  
Medicine, 10, 48, 51, 317  
Medicine ceremony, 396, 398  
Mermaid, 159  
Messenger, 13, 49, 65, 146, 152, 160, 194  
Metamorphosis. *See* Reincarnation  
Metate, 239  
Mimicking. *See* Bird imitations  
Moccasins, 44, 87, 173, 274  
Money, 45, 47, 88, 106, 174, 258, 275, 322, 365, 438  
Moon, 13, 63, 73, 157, 179, 191, 197, 220, 223, 288, 289, 307  
Mortar, 240  
Mourning ceremony, 95, 120, 152, 183, 217, 296, 298  
Mud, 113  
Muller, 239  
Murder, 15, 90, 297  
Museums. *See* Eastern California museum; Field museum; University of California museum; University of Utah museum  
Musical bow, 45, 174, 278  
Musical instruments. *See* Acorn string; Bullroarer; Flute; Footdrum; Musical bow; Rattles; Rasps; Whistles  
Mutilation. *See* Tribal marking  
Mythology, 3, 23, 73, 107, 113, 119, 141, 157, 179, 191, 197, 203, 223, 235, 285, 323, 396  
Nagaiteco, god, 4, 22, 23, 29, 35, 45, 51, 60, 99, 100, 103  
Names, 25, 36, 51, 92, 146, 177, 190, 193, 209, 219, 292, 355, 356, 357, 363  
Narcotics. *See* Jimsonweed  
Needles. *See* Awls  
Nets, 89, 252. *See also* Hairnets  
New dance-house ceremony, 141, 202, 213  
New fire ceremony, 21, 140, 202  
New moon ceremony, 13, 21, 63  
Nicknames, 25, 36, 52, 177, 292, 355, 356  
Night Traveler, 20, 22, 73, 91  
Nose ornaments, 44, 87  
Nose piercing, 6, 92, 98, 100, 109, 115, 149, 173, 226  
Numeration, 91, 178, 198, 331  
Nunumic, cannibal giant, 291  
Obsidian, 80, 88, 431  
Obsidian ceremony, 71  
Omens, 177, 289, 307  
Ordeals, 29, 123, 180  
Ordinances of Toledo, 379  
Ornaments, 87, 275, 438  
Oven, 143  
Owl, 108, 307  
**Owens Valley Paiute, Ethnography of, 233-350**  
Owl dance, 137  
"Pains," 9, 35, 80, 84, 161, 220  
Paint, 276. *See also* Face painting

## Index

- Paiute Autobiographies, Two, 423-438**  
**Paiute, Ethnography of the Owens Valley, 233-350**  
 Pay dances, 194, 322  
 Payments, 15, 36, 49, 82, 90, 314, 322  
 Pendants. *See* Ornaments  
 Pestle, 240  
 Petrullo, V., 388 f.  
 Pets, 47. *See also* Dogs  
 Pipes, 45, 87, 162, 173, 266, 268, 288, 319  
 Pitch, 53, 151, 277  
 Plants, 242-246, 317  
 "Poisons," 83, 160, 216. *See also* Arrow poison; Fish poison  
 Pololo dance, 116, 117  
 Popol-Vuh, 370  
 Population, 14, 237  
 Posture, 5. *See also* Seating, ceremonial  
 Pottery, 266  
 Prayers, 40, 62, 85, 120, 142, 147, 159, 191, 197, 220, 307  
 Prisoners. *See* Captives  
 Property ownership, 48, 89, 241, 305, 375  
 Prostitution, 183  
 Puberty ceremony, boys', 131, 149, 318; girls', 7, 52, 57, 61, 69, 93, 102, 109, 114, 121, 126, 131, 144, 150, 182, 198, 219, 226, 293. *See also* Boys' initiation  
 Pueblo culture, 248  
 Punishment, 51, 291, 305  
 Purification. *See* Bathing  
 Quivers, 44, 263  
 Racing, 288  
 Rafts. *See* Boats  
 Rainbow, 22, 37, 158  
 Rasps, 278  
 Rattles, cocoon, 8, 27, 34, 37, 45, 67, 87, 93, 174; deerhoof, 174; split stick, 6, 45, 87, 174, 278  
 Rattlesnake, 124, 158  
 Rattlesnake ceremony, 124  
 Regalia, 10, 86  
 Reincarnation, 105, 152, 309, 323  
 Residence, 53, 295, 302  
 Resin. *See* Glue  
 Ritual number, 359, 371  
 Rope. *See* Cord  
 Round dance, 57, 86, 137, 194  
 Sacrifice, human, 145  
 Salt, 89, 174, 250, 257  
 Salt dance, 12, 194  
 Sandals. *See* Moccasins  
 Sarmiento de Gamboa, P., 374 f.  
 Scalp dance, 13, 17  
 Scalping, 17, 90, 144, 198, 306  
 Scarification, 110, 130, 225. *See also* Tribal marking  
 Schmidt, Father W., 107  
 Schools, boys', 4, 28, 55, 58, 67, 75-80, 98, 223-225; girls', 7, 32, 100  
 Scratching stick, 7, 8, 19, 29, 52, 57, 59, 93, 102, 109, 115, 120, 126, 190, 193, 198, 224-225, 290, 293  
 Seating, ceremonial, 210, 376, 392  
 Secret society, 125, 164, 185, 191, 208, 215  
 Shamans, 8, 9, 35-39, 40, 61, 75, 81-84, 101, 108, 114, 121, 159, 199, 220, 226, 304, 310, 311  
 Shell. *See* Money  
 Shield. *See* Weapons  
 Shoes, 44, 87, 173, 276. *See also* Moccasins; Snowshoes  
 Shooting ceremony, 144. *See also* Tribal marking  
 Sickness, 35, 37, 48  
 Skin dressing, 276  
 Skinner, A., 358 f.  
 Skyworld. *See* Afterworld  
 Sling. *See* Weapons  
 Smith, Jedediah, 423  
 Smoking, 45, 87, 140  
 Snares, 46, 88, 174, 252, 254  
 Sneezing, 40  
 Snowshoes, 173, 276  
 Soaproot, 46, 47, 92  
 Song dance, 86, 194, 282-283  
 Songs, cradle, 51; dance, 282-283; doctor's, 279, 284; funeral, 280; game, 280-281; Kuksu, 128; love, 52  
 Sororate, 177, 296  
 Spanish, 106  
 Spear. *See* Weapons  
 Spearing. *See* Tribal marking  
 Spirits, 9, 35, 120, 199, 200  
 Spoon, 19, 59  
 Stabbing, 225. *See also* Tribal marking  
 Stabbing ceremony, 213  
 Stars, 92, 288  
 Sterility. *See* Barrenness  
 Stirrer, 246  
 Storage, 172, 241  
 String, 44, 152, 175  
 Succession. *See* Inheritance  
 Suicides, 297  
 Sun, 13, 63, 179, 191, 197, 220, 223, 288  
 Superstitions, 8, 128, 307  
 Surname, 381. *See also* Names  
 Sweat dance, 12, 57, 172, 187, 194, 201  
 Sweat-house, 87, 140  
 Sweating. *See* Bathing  
 Symbols, 5, 31, 54, 67  
 Taboos, adolescence, 32; birth, 92, 177; food, 19; in-law, 94, 177, 295, 302; name, 25, 151; song, 128  
 Taikomol, god, 60  
 Tattooing, 44, 87, 92, 109, 115, 126, 173, 226, 275  
 Tcenes, god, 23, 35, 37, 46  
 Terminology, calendrical, 20, 331; kinship, 176, 299, 369, 406; miscellaneous, 333; religious, 14, 120, 172, 188, 220  
 Tests. *See* Contests; Ordeals

## Index

- Thunder, 4, 23  
Thunder ceremony 117, 223, 225  
Thunder god, 46, 56, 60  
Tobacco, 45, 87, 141, 173, 319  
Tools. *See* Implements  
Trade, 13, 46, 49, 174, 257, 266  
Transformation. *See* Reincarnation  
Transportation, 257. *See also* Boats  
Transvestites. *See* Berdaches  
Traps, 46, 254. *See also* Bird blinds;  
Fences; Nets; Snares  
Tribal marking, 6, 28, 66, 98, 100, 110,  
130, 189, 209, 225  
Trophies, war, 62  
Twins, 51, 92, 177, 219, 291  
**Two Paiute Autobiographies**, 423-438  
Uaupé nation, 387  
Umbilical cord, 290  
Undertaker, 220  
University of California Museum of  
Anthropology specimens, 245, 259  
University of Utah Museum of Anthro-  
pology specimens, 272, 275  
Valdivia, Father, 381  
Values, 47, 258, 298. *See also* Payments  
Victory dance, 62, 90, 142, 194  
Vocabulary. *See* Terminology  
War, 13, 15, 65, 90, 175, 198, 306, 393  
War dance, 90, 282-283, 321  
Washing. *See* Bathing  
Water bottle, 273  
Wealth. *See* Money; Payments; Values  
Weapons, 13, 16, 65, 90, 106, 175, 251,  
259, 260  
Weather, 289  
Weaving, 269  
Weda ceremony, 146, 184  
Weregild, 15, 90. *See also* Punishments  
**Western Kuksu Cult, The**, 1-138  
Whirlwind, 22, 159  
Whistles, 10, 11, 45, 67, 87, 174  
"Windows," dance-house, 107  
Wishing. *See* Prayers  
Witchcraft, 313  
Wonomi, creator, 152, 191, 197, 203  
Wrestling, 288  
Ximenez, F., 370