

INDEX*

- Agates, 376.
- Agua Caliente Indians. *See* Cupeño Indians.
- Alaska Indians, culture of, 368.
- Algonkin linguistic stock, 250-251.
- Arcata, California, 248.
- Archaeology of the Wiyot Territory, sites or deposits, 255, 256-257, 258, 260-261, 275-281; classes of remains, 279-281; illustrations of, opp. 414, 416, 424, 428.
- Gunther island shellmound (site 67), 337-386, 352; environment, 337; size, shape, composition, 339-345; vertebrate remains, 345; age, 347; human remains, 350; material culture, 357.
- Arrow tree, 252, 253; picture of, opp. 410.
- Artifacts of the Wiyot Indians, 280, 387-392. *See also* Implements.
- Athapascan Indians, 251-256; plant names, 234; geographical names, 284, 285, 290-292.
- Barrett, S. A., 437.
- Basketry, 386.
- "Battle-grounds," Indian, 257.
- Beads, use of, by Wiyot Indians, 386.
- Bear shamans, 209-211.
- Blue Lake, Indian settlements near, 263-265.
- Bodega, Spanish explorer, 241.
- Bone, objects of, 382-384.
- Bucksport, California, 248.
- Burials, Indian, 254, 350, 351-353, 367-368, 386. *See also* Cremation.
- Cahuilla Indians, totems of, 169, 170, 186; clan and moiety organization, 186-188, 215, 216, 219; myths, 188; list of clans, 189-191.
- California, aboriginal population, estimates, 298-305; treatment of, 308-311, 317-329, 334-337; reservation system, 311-316; massacres by the whites in 1860, 329-334. *See also* under Indian and names of Indian tribes.
- Moieties, clans, and totems in, 215-219; map showing locations of, opp. 215; varieties of moiety organization, 215; distribution of clan organization, four groups, 216, 217; affinity and ultimate origin of, 218; problem of totemism, 219.
- Cardium, 280.
- Charmstones, 255.
- Chert, formation in Humboldt bay region, 279; implements of, 357, 359, 360, 361, 375.
- Chilula Indians, 251-253; the "Arrow Tree," 252.
- Chukchansi Indians, 216.
- Chumash Indians, 216.
- Chunut Indians, 216.
- Clan names; Luiseño, 203; of women: Piman, 176, 219; Shoshonean (Serrano), 180; Yuman, 157-161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 219.
- Clans and Moieties in Southern California**, 155-219; Indian informants on, 164, 166, 167, 172, 176, 187, 192, 209 note, 211.
- Clay, objects of, 377-380.
- Clowns, in Indian dance ceremonies, 457.
- Composition of Gunther Island shellmound, 339-344, 346. *See also* Gunther island.
- Copper, 242.
- Cocopa Indians, 156, 216; clans of, 158, 159-161; women's clan names, 162, 163, 164, 165; clan customs, 166; totem beliefs, 166.
- Colorado river Indian tribes, 156, 215, 216.
- Coulter, 5.
- Cremation, 347, 353.
- Culture, material, of Indians in Wiyot Territory, 357-392. *See also* Artifacts; Implements; Names of materials, etc.
- Cupeño Indians, 170; clan and moiety organization, 192-199, 216; totems, 192, 193; clans and parties of, 193-195; ceremonies and customs, 196-198; myths, 199-201.
- Curtis, E. S., acknowledgment, 157; cited and quoted on Piman clan system, 174-176.
- Dances (dance ceremonies), 174, 196, 208, 213, 268, 269, 282, 461, 462, 464, 472; ceremonial objects, 441-442; Tuya dances, 447, 454, 457, 460; Moki dance, 451; sweat dances, 454, 461; Toto dance songs, 481. *See also* Orations; Wintun Indians.
- de la Cuesta, A., 5.

* Univ. Calif. Publ. Am. Arch. Ethn., XIV.

Index

- Diegueño Indians, 156; clan features of, 167, 216; list of clans of, 167-168, 174; clan customs, 168-169; culture and origin myth of the Southern Diegueño, 169-172.
Northern Diegueño, clans, 172-173; clan customs, 173.
- Dixon, R. B., 5.
- Dixon and Kroeber, cited, 250.
- Drake, Francis, 241.
- Eel river, Indian settlements on, 271-272.
- Emeryville, shellmound, 347.
- Ethnobotany of Humboldt bay region, 231-235; Wiyot plant names and uses, 232; Athapascan plant names, 234.
- Ethnogeography and Archaeology of the Wiyot Territory**, 221-436.
See also Wiyot Territory.
- Eureka, Indian villages near town of, 266-269.
- Exogamy, 166, 167, 169, 173, 177, 178, 180, 186, 193, 213.
- Fauna of Humboldt bay region, 235-251; mammals, 235; birds, 237; fish, 237; mollusks, 239; other fauna, 240.
- Ferrelo, Spanish explorer, 241.
- Flint, 256; implements of, 358, 359, 360, 361; illustrated, opp. 420, 422; in Gunther island shellmound, 376.
- Gabrielino Indians, 216.
- Gambling songs, Indian, 483, 484.
- Gashowu Indians, 216.
- Genetic Relationship of the North American Indian Languages**, 489-502; early studies of, 489-490; list of linguistic stocks in North America, 490; fundamental resemblances, morphological, 490-491; with reference to specific tracts, 491; three subgroups suggested, 492; ethnological considerations, 492; data demonstrating, 493-502.
- Geographical names used by Indians: Athapascan, 284, 285, 290-292; Yurok, 297-298; Wiyot, 284-285, 286-290, 292-296.
- Geology of the Humboldt bay region, 279-280.
- Gifford, E. W., 155.
- Glen Cove, shellmound, 347.
- Goddard, P. E., cited, 255, 264.
- Gould and Yates, 5.
- Gunther island, massacre on, 263, 268.
- Gunther island shellmound, 225, 266, 268, 283, 352; archaeology of, 337-386; environment, size, and shape, 337; composition, 339; vertebrate remains, 345; age, 347; human remains, 350; material culture, 357.
- Hale, N., 5.
- Harrington, J. P., acknowledgment, 157.
- Henshaw, H. W., 5.
- Hesi ceremony. *See* Wintun Hesi ceremony.
- Hokan family of Indian languages, 5.
- Hopi Indians, 219.
- Horn, objects of, 380-381.
- Hudson Bay Company, 247.
- Human remains in shellmounds, 350.
- Human sacrifice among Indians, 368, 372.
- Humboldt bay, discovery of, 245; Indian settlements on, 269-271; early map of, opp. 406.
- Humboldt bay region, 226-248, 279-280; physiography, 226; forest, 228; prairie, 230; Indian trails, 230; ethnobotany, 231; discovery and settlement, 241.
- Humboldt city, 270.
- Hustenate, shellmound described by Schumacher, 349, 352, 354, 356.
- Implements of the Wiyot Indians, 280, 357-375.
- Indian Commissioners for California, 1851, report of, 298; various estimates of its members as to aboriginal population, 299-301.
- Indian ceremonial systems, 438, 440.
See also Wintun Hesi ceremony; Wintun Indians.
- Indian languages, Hokan, and Iskoman, groups, 5; vocabularies of, 5. *See also* Genetic Relationship, etc.; Salinan Indians, Language of.
- Indian reservation system in California, 311-316.
- "Indian Wars" in California, 309-311.
- Iron, 242.
- "Iskoman" group, of Indian languages, 5.
- Juaneño Indians, 216.
- Kamia Indians, clan names, 158, 159, 161, 162, 164, 167.
- Kawaiisu Indians, 216.
- Klamath river, 248.
- Kohuana Indians, clan names, 156-162.
- Kroeber, A. L., 5; cited, 250, 269, 282; acknowledgment, 155, 157.
- Kroeber and Dixon, R. B., cited, 250.
- Lindsey, W. R., cited, 259.
- Loud, L. L., 221.

Index

- Luiseño Indians, non-totemic, 201; organization, 201-202, 216; clan names, 202, 203-205; parties, 206-208, 212; customs, 208-212, 213; bear shamans, 209-211; myths, 212; individual names, 214.
- McKee expedition of 1851, 298-300, 301.
- Macoma nasuta*, 280.
- Mad river, Wiyot Indian settlements on, 258-263.
- Mad river slough, Wiyot Indian settlements on, 265-266.
- Maidu Indians, ceremonial dance system, 440; ceremonial clown, 457.
- Maricopa Indians, clan names, 156-162.
- Mason, J. Alden, 1.
- Massacres of, 1860, 270, 272, 274, 329-334; at Gunther island, 263, 268.
- Matthole Indians, 256.
- Maurelle, cited, 245.
- Miwok moieties, 176, 215; clan names, 202; personal names, 219.
- Mohave Indians, clans of, 156-161; women's clan names, 164-165; clan organization, 216.
- Moieties, and Clans, of Southern California**, 155-219.
- Moki, ceremonial dance, cloak for, 442; the dance, 451; speeches, 476-479.
- Mono moiety organization, 215.
- Mythology (mythological interest), myths, among the Wiyot Indians, 281-284; among the Athapascan Indians, 283, 284.
- Mytilus californianus*, 280.
edulis, 280.
- Nongatl Indians, 255.
- Nutunutu Indians, 216.
- Obsidian in Humboldt bay region, 243, 280, 376; ceremonial blades, knives, etc., 357, 358, 359, 360, 361; illustrated, opp. 420.
- Ophthalmia among Wiyot Indians, 278.
- Orations, in Indian dance ceremonies, 452, 460, 462, 465, 473, 475-482 (*Bole Ho*), 476.
- Papago Indians, totemic clans in, 174-177; clan names, 219.
- Paphia*, 280.
- Pestles, sandstone, 361-363; figures of, 389.
- Pima Indians, totemic clans of, 174-176; clan names, 219.
- Piman clans. *See* Papago Indians; Pima Indians.
- Pomo Indians, ceremonial clowns of, 457.
- Powell, J. W., 5.
- Powers, S., cited, 253, 254, 256.
- Quartz, 376.
- Radin, P., 489.
- Russell, F., cited and quoted, on Pima clan system, 174, 176.
- Russians, The, on the Pacific Coast, 245.
- Salinan Indians, The Language of the**, 1-154; early work on, 4-6; Indian informants, 4; dialect of, 6; phonology, 7-17; morphology, 18-58; texts, 59-120; vocabulary, 121-154. *See also* pages 1-3.
- Sandstone, 376; implements, 361-375, 379.
- San Francisco bay, shellmounds, 245.
- Sapir, E., 5.
- Saxidomus*, 280.
- Schizothaerus*, 280.
- Schumacher, Paul, cited, 349.
- Sequoia sempervirens*, 228.
- Serrano Indians, 170; clan and moiety organization, 178-182, 216, 219; totems, 178; clan names, 179-180; clan customs, 180-182; myths, 182-186.
- Shamans, bear, 209-211.
- Shell, objects of, 384-386; figures showing, 385.
- Shellmounds. *See* Emeryville; Glen Cove; Gunther island; San Francisco bay.
- Shoshonean Indians, 155, 167, 168, 170.
- Shoshonean clans and moieties, 177-214. *See also* Cahuilla Indians; Cupeno Indians; Luiseño Indians; Serrano Indians.
- Siliqua patula*, 280.
- Sinkyone Indians, 256.
- Sitjar, Fray Buenaventura, 5.
- Slave-killers, 366-375; figures of, 371, 373, opp. 430.
- Slavery among the Indians, 366-367, 368.
- Sparkman, P. S., acknowledgment, 203.
- Steatite, 376.
- Surf-fishing sites, 278-281.
- Sweat dances, 454-461.
- Tachi Indians, 216.
- Taylor, A. S., 5.
- Telamni Indians, 216.
- Totemic Indian clans, 155, 156-161, 163, 164, 166, 169, 170, 174-176, 177.
- Totemism, in California, origin, 219; development of, in moiety organization, 219; expressed in names of individuals, 219.
- Toto ceremony of the Wintun Indians, 438, 439.

Index

- Trinidad bay, 242; Spanish accounts of Indians on, 242-243; English accounts of Indians on, 244-245; discovery and accounts of, by gold seekers, 247-248.
- Tübatulabal Indians, 216.
- Tuya, ceremonial dance, 447, 454, 460; costumes, 446, 447.
- Vancouver, George, English explorer, 244.
- Vertebrate remains in Gunther island shellmound, 345-346.
- Vizcaino, 241.
- Vocabularies of Indian languages, 5.
- Waterman, T. T., 5.
- Wechikhit Indians, 216.
- Whilkut Indians, 253-255.
- Winship, Captain J., discovery of Humboldt bay, 245-247.
- Wintun Hesi Ceremony**, 437-488; Indian information, 440; detailed description of ceremony of 1906, 441-482; the "hand" or "grass" game, 482. *See also* Dances; Wintun Indians.
- Wintun Indians, territory, languages, culture relationship, mortuary customs, 438; ideas regarding the world, 463; "hand" or "grass" game, 482.
- Ceremonial system, 438-441; major ceremonies, Toto and Hesi, purpose of, 438; relative importance, 439; minor ceremonies, 439; dances, 439; assemblies, 439; Toto ceremony, 439-440.
- Wiyot geographical names, 284-285, 286-290, 292, 296.
- Wiyot house, description of, 264, 267; figures showing, 267.
- Wiyot Indians, leading men of, 260; ophthalmia among, 278; estimates of population, 298-305, 392.
- Wiyot Territory, Ethnogeography and Archaeology of**, 221-436; boundaries, 249; Indian neighbors, 249-256; map of, opp. 402. Ethnogeography, 256-337; description of settlements, 258-285; archaeological sites, 275; sites for surf-fishing, 278; places of mythological interest, 281; geographical names: Wiyot, 286, 292; Athapascan, 290; Yurok, 297; aboriginal population, 298. *See also* Archaeology of the Wiyot Territory.
- Yates and Gould, 5.
- Yokut moiety organization, 215, 219; lack of, in certain peoples, 216.
- Yuma Indians, clans of, 156-161; women's clan names, 162, 163, 164, 165, 167; clan organization, 216.
- Yuman clans, features common to, 156. *See also* Cocopa Indians; Kamia Indians; Kohuana Indians; Maricopa Indians; Mohave Indians; Yuma Indians. *See also* Clan names of women.
- Yurok Indians, early Spanish accounts of, 242-243; settlements of, 249-250; social relations with Wiyot Indians, 250; linguistic relations, 250-251; geographical names, 297, 298; burial customs, 353.