37. SUMMARY OF ARCHAEOLOGICAL SURVEY AND EXCAVATION IN CALIFORNIA

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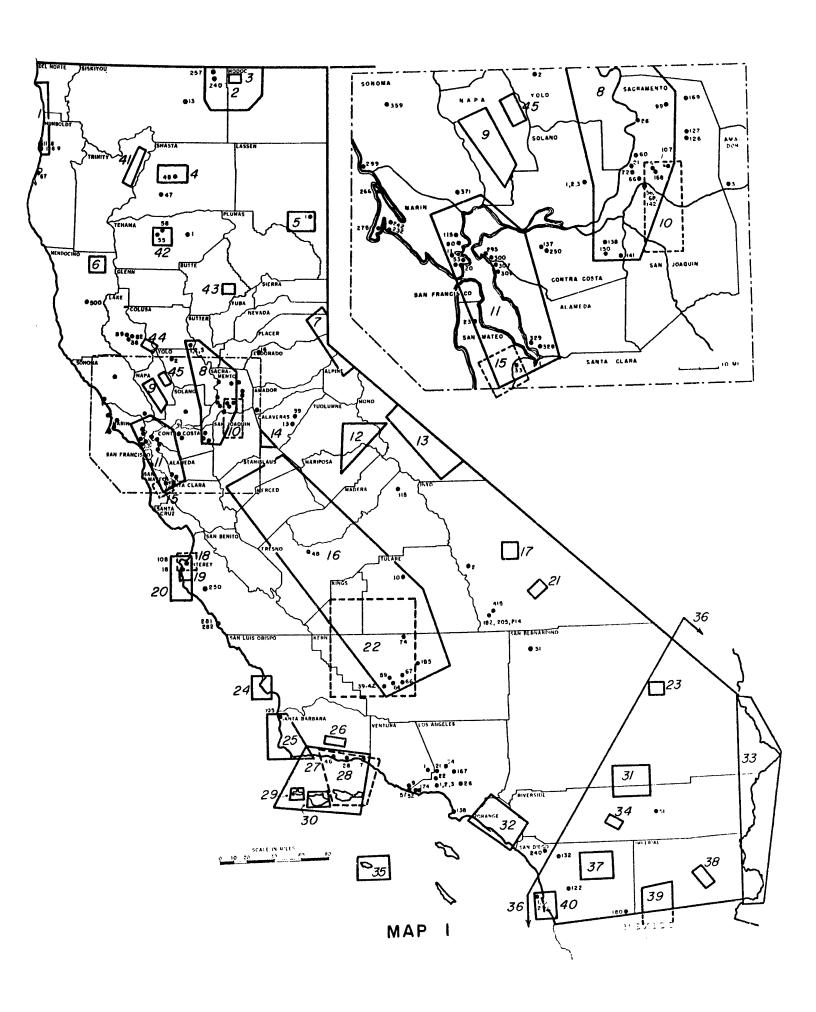
When the extensive bibliography of California archaeology is reviewed, it becomes apparent that there is a nucleus of research papers in the form of field reports, all of which seem to aim toward solutions of common archaeological problems. These problems are largely concerned with internal relationships, between local cultural sequences, for example, and are considered against the backdrop of California as a separate, or even detached area. On the other hand wider relationships, though not extending beyond the Northwest Coast, the Southwest, or the Great Basin, are sometimes introduced as specific problems.

The present paper, with the accompanying map, is an attempt graphically to summarize all field research, published or in available manuscript form, which might be expected ultimately to contribute to a general treatise on California archaeology, including extra-areal relationships wherever indicated.

Evidently a valuable aid to the achievement of this goal may be offered by the collection of all pertinent research papers in some such manner as the present study. Summaries of this nature necessarily of course have to be selective--for example distributional studies such as Steward's paper on petroglyphs cannot be properly included, for the present, at least. Petroglyphs are not easily amenable to association with other specific cultural elements and therefore cannot be effectively fitted into any temporal sequences.

The summary is divided into four parts: (1) the map, (2) site references, represented by dots on the map and arranged in a list alphabetically by county, and in numerical order, the numbers referring to University of California Archaeological Survey site numbers, (3) area references, listed in numerical order and indicated on the map with arbitrary numbers running roughly in order from north to south, and (4) a bibliography. The site and area references are partly annotated, for clarification. The bibliography contains published works, and in the case of unpublished manuscripts, the location of the file, here mostly the Department of Anthropology, University of California, Berkeley, and the catalogue number of the manuscript.

In all references, primary data only are considered for citation. For example, referring to Meighan's report, titled Archaeology of the North Coast Ranges it will be seen that the region has not been indicated on the map as a large outlined area, because several of the cultures are synthesized from other reports and descriptions. That part of the report dealing with the archaeology of site Men-500, primary data, on the other hand, is indicated by the symbol for sites excavated.



SITE REFERENCES

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Col-2 (Howells Point)
         Lillard, Hoizer and Fenonga, 1939
          Wedel, MS-1
               Wedel (MS-1) consists of notes taken during excavation to-
               gether with descriptions of artifacts.
    Col-3 (Sandhill 1)
          Lillard, Heizer and Fenenga, 1939
                      See Area References 8 and 11.
Contra Costa County
    CCo-137 (Concord Man, Monument)
         Heizer, 1950
    CCo-138 (Hotchkiss)
          Chard, Johnson and Heizer, MS
         Heizer and Hewes, 1940
         Lillard, Hoizer and Fonenga, 1939
               Chard, Johnson and Heizer (MS) is a massive but unorganized
               collection of notes on excavation and description of artifacts.
    CCo-141 (Orwood 2)
         Lillard, Hoizor and Fonenga, 1939
    CCo-150 (Veale Tract 1)
         Lillard, Heizer and Fenenga, 1939
    CCo-250 (Maltby)
         Lillard, Heizer and Fonenga, 1939
    CCo-295 (Ellis Landing)
         Nolson, 1910
    CCo-300 (Stege)
         Loud, 1924
Del Norte County
                   See Area Reference 1.
El Dorado County See Area Reference 7.
    Eld-16 (Hawver Cave)
         Wallace and Lathrap, 1952
Fresno County
                Sec Area Reference 16.
    Fro-48 (Tranquility)
         Howes, 1943; 1946
    Fre-115 (Vermillion Valley 1)
         Lathrap and Shutler, 1955
         Wallace, MS
              Wallace (MS) is a full report on excavations which are in
              addition to the ones reported in Lathrap and Shutler (1955).
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Glenn County

Humboldt County See Area Reference 1.

Hum-67 (Gunther Island) Loud, 1918

Hum-118 (Patrick's Point) Heizer, MS-1 Mills, 1950

Heizer (MS-1) is a site report on a large scale excavation.

Hum-169 (Tsurai)
Hoizer and Mills, 1952

Imperial County See Area References 32, 35, 37, 38.

Inyo County See Area References 17, 20.

Iny-2 Riddell, H. S., 1951

Iny-182 (Stahl Site)
Harrington, 1948c; 1948d; 1949
Lucas, 1951

Iny-205 (Stahl Rock Shelter)
Harrington, 1953

Iny-214 (Fossil Falls Site)
Harrington, 1952

Iny-415 (Colossal Quarry)
Harrington, 1951

Kern County See Area References 16, 21.

Ker-39 to -42 (Buena Vista Lake) Wedel, 1941

Ker-59, -66, -67 (Pelican Island)

Estep, MS

This manuscript includes notes on excavation with fairly complete description of the artifacts recovered.

Ker-64 Walker, 1935; 1947

Kor-74 (Shrier Ranch)
Riddoll, F. A., n.d.

Ker-185 Heizer, n.d.

See Area References 16, 21. Kings County Lake County See Area Reference 44. Lak-36 (Borax Lake) Harrington, 1938a; 1938b; 1948a Lak-82 (Dollar Island) Harrington, 1948e Lak-89 (Rattlesnake Island) Harrington, 1948b See Area Reference 5. Lassen County Las-1 (Tormy Tucker Cave) Fenenga and Riddell, 1949 Los Angeles County LAn-1, -2, -3 (Topanga Canyon) Heizer and Lemert, 1947 Treganza, MS-2 Treganza and Malamud, 1950 Treganza (MS-2) is a complete site report on large scale excavation of two sites. LAn-21 (Chatsworth) Walker, 1939b; 1951 LAn-22, -24 Heizer and Lemert, 1947 LAn-26 (Sheldon Reservoir) Walker, 1939a; 1951 LAn-34 (San Fernando) Walker, 1936; 1951 LAn-52 (Arroyo Seguit) Burnett, 1944 Meighan, MS-2 Moighan (MS-2) is a brief note discussing the site. LAn-138 (Malaga Cove) Walker, 1937, 1951

LAn-174 (Zuma Creek Site) Peck, 1955

LAn-167 (Big Tujunga Wash) Walker, 1945; 1951

Madera County See Area Reference 16.

Marin County See Area Reference 11.

Mrn-ll (Alto)

McGeein, MS-2

This manuscript contains descriptions of 50 to 100 artifacts from this site and several artifacts each from sites Mrn-10, Mrn-111, Mrn-115, Mrn-14, Mrn-39.

Mrn-20

McGeein and Mueller, 1955

Mrn-53 (Deniz)

McGeein, MS-1

This manuscript contains description of the site and of about 100 artifacts and several burials recovered during salvage operations.

Mrn-80

Treganza, MS-1

This manuscript contains a report of a small excavation together with a description of the artifacts recovered.

Mrn-115 (Thomas) Meighan, 1953b

Mrn-232 (Estero)
Beardsley, 1954

Mrn-242 (Cauley)
Beardsloy, 1954

Mrn-266 (McClure)

Beardsley, 1954; MS

Beardsley (MS) contains discussion and illustration of many burials and artifacts.

Mrn-275 (Mendoza) Beardsley, 1954

Mariposa County See Area Reference 12.

Mendocino County See Area Reference 6.

Men-500 (Willits)
Moighan, 1955c

Merced County See Area Reference 16.

Modoc County See Area References 2 and 3.

Mono County See Area Reference 13.

Monterey County See Area References 18, 19, 20.

Mnt-18 (Carnel Mission)

Broadbent, MS

This manuscript includes description and analysis of about 150 aboriginal artifacts recovered from excavation.

Mnt-108 (Custom House) Beardsley, 1946

Mnt-250 (Isabella Meadows Cave) Meighan, 1955b

Mnt-281, -282 (Willow Creek)

Heizer, MS-4

This manuscript contains description and analysis of many artifacts recovered from the extensive excavation of these sites.

Napa County See Area References 9, 45.

Nevada County See Area Reference 7.

Orange County See Area Reference 31.

Placer County See Area Reference 7.

Plumas County

Riverside County See Area References 32, 33, 35.

Riv-51 (Pinto Basin Site)
Campbell and Campbell, 1935

Sacramento County See Area References 8 and 10.

Sac-6 (Johnson)

*Bennyhoff, MS-3

*Dawson, MS

*Heizer, 1937

Bennyhoff (MS-3) contains analysis of many of the several thousand specimens from this site. Dawson (MS) consists of excavation notes.

Sac-28 (Strawberry)

Riddell and Riddell, MS-2

This manuscript contains description of the excavation and of about 100 artifacts recovered from the site.

Sac-60 (Hicks 1)

Lillard, Hoizer and Fenenga, 1939

Sac-66 (Morse)

Lillard, Heizer and Fenenga, 1939

^{*} See Bibliographic Addenda

Sac-72 (Herzog) Fenenga, MS-1 This manuscript consists of notes on excavation together with descriptions of a few of the artifacts and the several burials recovered from the site. Sac-99 (Deterding) Lillard, Hoizer and Fenenga, 1939 Sac-107 (Windmillor) Heizer, 1949; MS-3 Lillard, Heizer and Fenenga, 1939 Lillard and Purves, 1936 Hoizer (MS-3) includes a description of the excavation and descriptions of many of the hundreds of artifacts recovered from this site. Sac-126 (Booth) Lillard and Purves, 1936 Sac-127 (Augustine) Fenenga, MS-2 Lillard and Purves, 1936 Fenenga (MS-2) consists of excavation notes and includes descriptions of many of the artifacts and burials recovered. Sac-168 (Erich) Bennyhoff, MS-2 This manuscript consists of descriptions and tabulations of the several hundred artifacts recovered from this site. Sac-169 (Nimbus) Treganza, 1954; MS-3 San Benito County San Bernardino County See Area References 22, 30, 32, 35. SBr-51 (Seep Springs) Peck, 1950 San Diego County See Area References 35, 36, 39. SDi-1, -2 (San Diego Underwater Sites) Tuthill and Allanson, 1954 SDi-122 (San Vicente Lake Bed) McCown, 1945 SDi-132 Meighan, 1954 SD1-180

Treganza, 1947

SDi-240 (Fallbrook) McCown, n.d.

See Area Reference 11. San Francisco County

See Area References 8 and 10. San Joaquin County

SJo-56 (Koontz)

Lillard, Hoizor and Fenenga, 1939 Heizer, 1949

SJo-68 (Blossom)

Lillard, Hoizer and Fonenga, 1939 Heizor, 1949

SJo-142 (McGillivray) Lillard, Heizer and Fenenga, 1939

San Luis Obispo County See Aroa Reference 23.

See Area References 11 and 15. San Mateo County

SMa-23 (San Bruno Mound)

Drake, 1948; MS

Drake (MS) is a discussion of some of the artifacts and burials recovered from this site.

Santa Barbara County See Area References 25 through 29.

SBa-7 (Carpenteria, Mishopshnow)

*Bryan, 1931 Ford, 1887

Olson, 1930

Rogers, D. B., 1929

SBa-28 (Burton Mound)

Harrington, J.F., 1928

Rogers, D.B., 1929

SBa-46 (Mescalitan Island)

Orr, 1943

SBa-105 (Point Sal)

Cartor, 1941

Santa Clara County Sco Area Reference 15

SC1-1 (Castro, Ponco)

*Barnes, 1897

Caldwell, MS

Caldwell (MS) contains description of site and discussion of certain of the artifacts.

SC1-33 (Stanford Man)

Heizer and McCown, 1950

See Bibliographic Addenda

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Santa Cruz County
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Shasta County See Area Reference 4.

Sha-47 (Redding)
Smith and Weymouth, 1952

Sha-48 (Potter Creek Cave) Sinclair, 1904

Sierra County

Siskiyou County See Area Reference 2.

Sis-13

Wallaco and Taylor, 1952

Sis-240 (Laird's Bay) Cressman, 1942

Sis-257 (The Narrows) Cressman, 1942

Solano County

Sol-1 (Peterson 1)

Riddell and Riddell, MS-1

This manuscript is a description of the site, of the excavation, and of some of the artifacts recovered there.

Sol-2 (Poterson 2)

Greengo et al, MS

This manuscript is a description and analysis of the several hundred artifacts recovered from this site.

Sol-3 (Peterson 3)
Treganza and Cook, 1948

Sonoria County See Area Reference 11.

Son-299 (Bodega Bay)
Porter and Watson, 1933

Son-359 (Hidden Valley) Graham, 1951

Son-371 Elsasser, 1955

Stanislaus County See Area Reference 14.

Sutter County

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Tehana County See Area Reference 42.
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Teh-1 (Kingsley Cave)
Baumhoff, 1955

Teh-55 (Red Bluff Site) Werlhof, MS

This manuscript is a description of the excavation and the few artifacts recovered from the site.

Teh-58 (Red Bank)
Treganza, 1954

Trinity County See Area Reference 41.

Tulare County See Area References 16, 21.

Tul-10 (Slick Rock Villago) Fenenga, 1952

Ventura County See Area Reference 34.

Von-1 (Simi Valley) Shiner, 1949

Ven-9 (Gilmore Ranch Site)
Wallace, 1955

Ven-57 (Little Sycamore Site)
Wallace, 1954
Wallace, et al, MS
Wallace, et al (MS) is a complete site

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Yolo County

Yol-2 (Capay Man) Heizer and Cook, 1953

Yuba County

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- 3. Modoc County Heizer, 1942
- 4. Shasta County (Shasta Dam Area) Smith and Weymouth, 1952
- 5. Lassen County Riddell, F. A., MS Contains site survey and description of artifacts.
- 6. Mendocino County (Round Valley)
 Treganza, Smith and Weymouth, 1950
- 7. Placer, Nevada, El Dorado and Alpine Counties (Lake Tahoe Area) Heizer and Elsasser, 1953
- 8. Sacramento, San Joaquin, Colusa and Contra Costa Counties (Delta) Lillard, Hoizor and Fenenga, 1939
- Napa County (Napa Area) Hoizer, 1953
- 10. Sacramento and San Joaquin Counties (Delta) Schenck and Dawson, 1929
- ll. Sonoma, Marin, San Francisco, San Mateo, Contra Costa, Alameda Counties Nelson, 1909 (Bay Area)
- 12. Tuolume and Mariposa Counties (Yosenite)
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 Grossoup, MS
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- 13. Mono County
 Meighan, 1955a
- 14. Stanislaus County (Farmington Area)
 Treganza, 1952
 Treganza and Reizer, 1953

- 15. San Mateo County
 Caldwell, MS
 Contains a brief description of selected artifacts and sites.
- 16. Morced, Madora, Fresno, Kings, Tulare, Kern Counties (San Joaquin Valley) Hewes, 1941
- 17. Inyo County (Panamint Mountains)
 Meighan, 1953a
 Lathrap and Meighan, 1951
- 18. Montercy County
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- 19. Montercy County
 Wedel, MS-2
 A brief report of a site survey.
- 20. Monterey County
 Pilling, 1955
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- 21. Inyo County (Death Valley)
 Wallace and Taylor, 1955
- 22. Kern, Tulare and Kings Counties (Southern San Joaquin Valley) Gifford and Schenck, 1926
- 23. San Bernardino County (Lake Mohave) Campbell et al, 1937
- 24. San Luis Obispo County (Pecho Coast) Pilling, 1951
- 25. Santa Barbara County
 Ruth, MS
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- 26. Santa Barbara County (Cachura Reservoir)
 Baumhoff, 1951; MS
 Mohr, MS
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- 29. Santa Barbara County (San Miguel Island) Hoye, 1921

- 30. Santa Barbara County (Santa Rosa Island)
 Orr, 1951a
 Jones, in press
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- 32. Orange County
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- 34. Riverside County (Coachella Valley)
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- 35. Ventura County (San Nicolas Island) Meighan and Eberhart, 1953
- 36. San Bernardino, Riversido, San Diego, Imperial Counties Rogers, M. J., 1929a; 1929b; 1939; 1945
- 37. San Diego County Heye, 1919
- 38. Imperial County (Sand Hills Area)
 Peck, 1953
- 39. Imperial County Treganza, 1942
- 40. San Diego County Carter, 1949; 1950; 1952; 1954
- 4. Trinity County
 Treganza, MS-3
 Contains material on sites and artifacts.
- 42. Tehama County
 Treganza, MS-3 (See above).
- 43. Butte County
 Treganza, MS-3 (See above).
- 44. Lake County Smith, MS-1 Contains information on sites.
- 45. Napa County
 Smith, 1948
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Abbreviations used

AA American Anthropologist

A Ant American Antiquity

SM-M Southwest Museum, Masterkey

SM-P Southwest Museum, Papers

UC-AR University of California, Anthropological Records

UC-PAAE University of California, Publications in American Archaeology

and Ethnology

UCAS-R University of California Archaeological Survey, Reports

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